



DISPENSING KNOWLEDGE FOR BETTER HEALTH!

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pharmacists







AGINE THAT.



NoDak Pharmacy Journal Submission Policy

The ND Pharmacists Association is pleased to accept submissions for the Journal. Submissions should be reasonable in length due to space considerations. In order to ensure the quality of our publication, editing for grammar, spelling, punctuation and content may occur. Articles, photos, and advertising should be submitted in electronic form.

To submit, please email NDPhA at: lgiddings@nodakpharmacy.net The deadline for the Next Issue is: March 5, 2018

COLLEGE OF PHARMACY, NURJING, AND ALLIED JCIENCEJ



Empowering Healthcare

NoDak Pharmacy Journal

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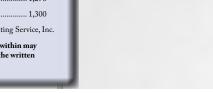


Feb 2	Groundnog Day
Feb 14	Happy Valentine's Day
Feb 19	Presidents' Day
MARCH	
Mar 11	Daylight Savings Begins
Mar 12	National Nap Day
Mar 16-19	APhA Annual Meeting &
	Expo, Nashville TN
Mar 17	St. Patrick's Day
Mar 21	NDPhA/NDPSC Joint
	Board Meeting – Ramada,
	Bismarck
Mar 25	Palm Sunday
Mar 30	Good Friday
APRIL	
Apr 1	Easter Sunday (April
	Fool's Day)

Apr 19-22	Fool's Day) 133rd ND Pharmacy Convention, Holiday Inn, Fargo

MANY

May 6	National Nurses Day
May 13	Mother's Day
	(Happy Mother's Day out
	there to all Mothers &
	Grandmothers!!)
May 16	Armed Forces Day
May 28	Memorial Day



NDPhA President's Message

NORTH DAKOTA

Colleagues,

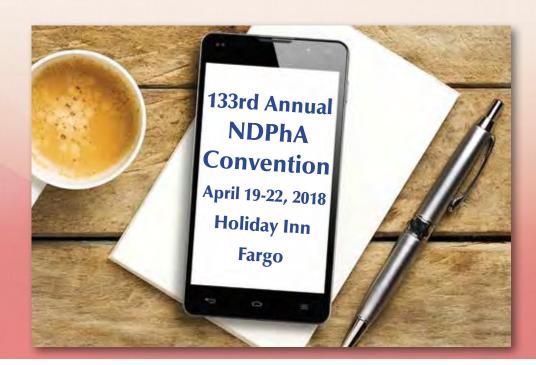
In December, I went to the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists Mid-Year Clinical Meeting in Orlando. I like to attend this meeting annually to obtain continuing education on those topics I typically don't see on a daily basis at work. What usually happens is I see a pain or opioid topic and I go to those sessions despite my best intentions to broaden my overall pharmacy knowledge. This year I held firm and enjoyed some great sessions. There's nothing quite like being amongst 25,000 of your closest pharmacy friends. I also came to the realization that I am now older than 24,800 of those in attendance! I believe that is known as the "How Did That Happen" phenomenon. Being in the midst of all those young professionals helped to remind me of the wonderful opportunities that this great profession has given me over the years.

When I attended NDSU at the end of the last ice age, I was absolutely convinced that I was going to pursue a career in retail pharmacy. For me there were two options;

Harvey Hanel

Harvey Hanel, PharmD, R.Ph.

President NDPhA



retail or hospital practice. But even though I was certain which path I was going to pursue, I always thought that ownership was outside of my reach. I was completely ignorant of what resources would be available that would allow a young pharmacist to become an owner. I recently had a déjà vu experience when visiting with a couple of P4 students who are on the verge of launching their pharmacy careers. Ownership is something that neither of them had considered for many of the same reasons that I recalled during that stage of my professional life.

While pharmacy ownership is not unique to North Dakota, our ownership law certainly makes this a more reasonable prospect. I would encourage those of you who are flirting with the idea of selling or retiring to actively engage with our students. They need to hear about your experiences and, most of all, to recognize that there are resources available to them if they would like to own their own pharmacy in the future. You are that resource!

NoDak Pharmacy Journal • Vol. 31, No. 1 • January 2018

NDPhA 2018 convention Schedule

Thursday, April	19	Saturday, April 2	21
	Welcome Social Note: Residency Accreditation at Sanford Health, Sudro Ground Breaking?	7:00 AM - 8:00 AM 7:30 AM - 1:30 AM 8:00 AM - 9:00 AM	Breakfast/Product Theatre Possibility Registration The Future of Pharmacy
Friday, April 20			Practice - Starting Today! Rebecca Snead, RPh
		9:00 AM - 9:15 AM	Break
BISON	I PRIDE DAY!	9:15 AM - 10:15 AM 10:15 AM - 11:15 AM	Pearls Pearls NDDbA and Dusiness Meeting
	Breakfast Registration	<u>11:15 PM - 12:15 PM</u> 12:15 AM - 1:45 PM	NDPhA 2nd Business Meeting NDPhA/NAPT/NDSHP Lunches
	Population Health Ken Bottles, MD Break	1:45 PM - 2:45 PM	Reducing Readmissions with a Community Pharmacy/ CAH Partnership
	Preceptor Development and Practitioner Resilience	2:45 PM - 3:00 PM	Jesse Rue, PharmD, BCPS Break - Dakota Drug Ice Cream Social
	Anna Dopp, PharmD. Break Preceptor Training Becky Brynjulson, PharmD,	3:00 PM - 4:00 PM	An Update on the Medications used in the Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder
	BCACP Vendor Fair/Poster Sessions/ Picnic Lunch	4:00 PM - 5:30 PM	Missy Henke, MD NDPhA 3rdnd Business Meeting/ ND BOP Hearing (if Needed)
1:30 PM - 2:30 PM	Adult Immunizations: Recommendations and	5:30 PM - 6:00 PM	Scavenger Hunt
	Updates	6:00 PM - 7:30 PM	Past President's Social
	Kylie Hall, MPH Break Regidency Presentations	6:30 PM - 8:30 PM Dressy Attire	President's Banquet & Awards Ceremony – Live Auction to Follow
2.43 FIM - 3.43 FIM	Residency Presentations Maren McGurran, PharmD Jeremy Grindeland, PharmD	Sunday, April 22	
	Alex Lang, PharmD Andrea Clarens, PharmD	7:30 AM - 8:30 AM	Breakfast
	Break NDPhA 1st Business Meeting	8:30 AM - 9:30 AM	Performing an Assessment of Risk to Meet USP <800> Patti Kienle, RPh, MPA, FASHP
	Social	9:30 AM - 9:45 AM	Break
	Memorial Service/Banquet Entertainment to follow	9:45 AM - 10:45 AM	Performing an Assessment of Risk to Meet USP <800> Patti Kienle, RPh, MPA, FASHP
		10:45 AM- 11:45 AM	Mark Hardy: USP 800 Board of Pharmacy Review
		11:45 AM	Adjourn meeting

133rd ND Pharmacy Convention Schedule

* Pharmacy Pearls: (1.5 hours/10 minute

presentations: Sanford Med to Bed Program, Antimicrobial Stewardship: Kristen Leclair, Critical Care – Breanna Jones, Research – Dave Leedahl, Immunization – Jeff Jacobson, Pharmacy Ownership – Steve Boehning, Networking – Taviah Haglund, Oncology – Lisa Narveson, VA – Renae Fjeldheim, Medication Event/ Quality Assurance - FHC, Drug Shortages, Triple Therapy – Jeremy Grindeland, Joni Viets, Networking Pearl - Taviah Open ended technician consultation questions – Tyler Rogers

Lisa Narveson – Oncology

VA – Renae Schiele

Medication Event/ Quality Assurance – Sue Nelson, Jennifer Iverson

CLIA waiver – Liz Skoy



NDPhA Award Nominations Criteria

Fax to: (701) 258-9312 or Email to: ndpha@nodakpharmacy.net by FEBRUARY 16, 2018.

A list of past recipients can be found on our website at www.NodakPharmacy.net. Scoring details for nominations received can also be found on our website listed above. Nominations should be submitted ALONG WITH BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION.

NDPhA AWARDS NOMINATIONS CRITERIA

AL DOERR SERVICE AWARD

The recipient must be a pharmacist licensed to practice in North Dakota. The recipient must be a member of the North Dakota Pharmacists Association; be living (not presented posthumously); not have been a previous recipient of the award; have compiled an outstanding record for community and pharmacy service.

Nominee:______Submitted by:_____

UPSHER-SMITH LABORATORIES EXCELLENCE IN INNOVATION AWARD

The recipient should be a practicing pharmacist within North Dakota and a member of NDPhA who has demonstrated Innovative Pharmacy Practice resulting in improved patient care.

Nominee:______ Submitted by:______

PHARMACISTS MUTUAL DISTINGUISHED YOUNG PHARMACIST AWARD

The goal of this award is to encourage the newer pharmacists to participate in association and community activities. The award is presented annually to recognize one such person for involvement and dedication to the practice of pharmacy. The recipient must: have received his/her entry degree in pharmacy less than nine years ago; be a pharmacist licensed to practice in North Dakota; a member of NDPhA; have practiced community, institutional, managed care or consulting pharmacy and have actively participated in national pharmacy associations, professional programs, state association activities and/or community service.

Nominee:______ Submitted by:_____

APhA/NASPA BOWL OF HYGEIA

The recipient must: be a pharmacist licensed to practice in North Dakota; a member of NDPhA; be living (not presented posthumously); not have bewen a previous recipient of the award; is not currently serving, nor has he/ she served within the immediate past two years as an officer of the association in other than an ex-officio capacity or its awards committee; have compiled an outstanding record of community service, which apart from his/her specific identification as a pharmacist, reflects well on the profession.

Nominee:______Submitted by:_____

GENERATION RX CHAMPIONS AWARD SPONSORED BY THE CARDINAL HEALTH FOUNDATION

This award was established to recognize a pharmacist for his or her work in prescription drug abuse, which could also include recovery and education.

Nominee:______ Submitted by:_____

NAPT Award Nominations Criteria

Fax to: (701) 258-9312 or Email to: ndpha@nodakpharmacy.net by FEBRUARY 16, 2018 NAPT AWARDS NOMINATIONS CRITERIA

- Nominations accepted from: North Dakota Registered Pharmacy Technician
 - North Dakota Licensed Pharmacist
 - Practicing professional in the medical field

DISTINGUISHED YOUNG PHARMACY TECHNICIAN

- The nominee shall be a practicing Pharmacy Technician of less than 10 years.
- The nominee shall be registered as a Pharmacy Technician in North Dakota.
- The nominee displays passion to the Pharmacy Technician profession and strives for excellence in the Profession of Pharmacy.
- The nominee exemplifies work ethic in the Profession of Pharmacy.

Nominee:_

Submitted by:_____

DIAMOND AWARD

- The nominee shall be registered as a Pharmacy Technician in North Dakota.
- The nominee must be living, awards are not made posthumously.
- The nominee has not been a previous recipient of the award.
- The nominee is not currently serving as an officer of NAPT.
- The nominee has compiled an outstanding record of community and pharmacy service.

Nominee:

Submitted by:

FRIEND OF NAPT

- The nominee has not been a previous recipient of the award.
- The nominee has been an advocate of NAPT and the Profession of Pharmacy Technicians.
- The nominee can be a person(s) working in the Profession of Pharmacy; a person, group, or organization.

Nominee:

Submitted by:

Note: Nominations are only accepted from ND Registered Pharmacy Technicians.

PHARMACY TECHNICIAN OF THE YEAR AWARD

- The nominee shall be a Registered Pharmacy Technician in North Dakota.
- The nominee exemplifies the work ethic in the Profession of Pharmacy.
- The nominee has not been a past recipient of the award.
- The nominee demonstrates the key elements of the Pharmacy Technician Profession and demonstrates an outstanding record of pharmacy service.

Nominee:_

Submitted by:_

NDSHP Award Nominations Criteria

Fax to: (701) 234-7137 or Email to: amber.olek@gmail.com by FEBRUARY 16, 2018. NDSHP AWARDS NOMINATIONS CRITERIA

NORTH DAKOTA HEALTH-SYSTEM PHARMACIST OF THE YEAR

Established in 1998, this award is given annually to an individual of high moral character, good citizenship, and elevated professional ideals. The recipient has made significant contributions to health-system pharmacy, including sustained exemplary service, an outstanding single achievement, or a combination of accomplishments benefiting the profession and public health. These may include achievements or outstanding performance that relate to health-system pharmacy: Practice, education, or administration; Research or development; Organizational activities; Scientific or professional writing; Journalism; Public and/or inter-professional relations activities; or Law, legislation, regulation, or standards of professional conduct.

Nominee:______ Submitted by:______

NDSHP BEST PRACTICES AWARD

This award has recognized outstanding practitioners in health-system pharmacy who have successfully implemented innovative systems that demonstrate best practices in health-system pharmacy. Eligibility: Applicants must be practicing in a health-system setting, such as an ambulatory car clinic, chronic care, home health care, inpatient care, or outpatient pharmacy. More than one successful program from a health system may be submitted for consideration. Applicants will be judged based on the following criteria: Originality and innovative nature of the program, Significance of the program to the health system, Demonstration of improvements, Significance of the program to pharmacy practice advancement, and Quality of the descriptive report.

Nominee:______ Submitted by:______

AWARD OF EXCELLENCE IN MEDICATION USE SAFETY

May be conferred annually to an individual or group of individuals in recognition of a specific recent contribution or achievement that has advanced the ability of hosipital and health-system pharmacists in North Dakota to serve the needs of patients through improved medication safety processes. Pharmacists and nonpharmacists are eligible. The award is intended to recognize an individual or group of individuals for a recent singular, significant achievement or contribution rather than for career-long contributions. Include the following information when submitting your nomination: Professional position of the nominee (or individuals in a group) at the time of the contribution or achievement; Current professional position of the nominee or individuals in a group; Summary of the contribution or achievement; Brief statement about how the contribution or achievement advanced the ability of hospital and health-system pharmacists to serve the needs of patients, and Brief statement about why the contribution or achievement is of significance.

Nominee:______ Submitted by:_____

PHARMACY PRACTICE LITERATURE AWARD

The Pharmacy Practice Literature Award recognizes an outstanding original contribution to the peer-reviewed biomedical literature related to pharmacy practice in hospitals and health-systems. The award is given annually to the author(s) of an important contribution of original research relevant to health-system pharmacy practice published during the calendar year preceding the state convention. Eligibility: The article submitted for the Pharmacy Practice Literature Award must have been published in a PubMed-indexed, peer-reviewed biomedical journal in the last calendar year. This article will be included in the nomination. For this award, the applicant must be a pharmacist. The applicant must be either the first or second author listed on the nominated article. To be eligible for this award, the applicant must have participated in each of the following: Substantial contributions to conception and design, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of data; Drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content; and Final approval of the version to be published.

Nominee:______ Submitted by:_____

133rd ND Pharmacy Convention







North Dakota Annual Pharmacy Convention Registration Form

(One person per form, photocopy as needed)

April 19-22, 2018 at the Holiday Inn, I-29 & 13th Avenue S, Fargo, ND 58103 • Ph. 701-282-2700 (A block of rooms has been reserved under ND Pharmacy Convention) Toll Free 800-282-2700

Name:

Guest/Spouse Name:

Mailing Address:

City/State:

Zip Code:

Phone:

Email Address:

Entire Convention & Day Registration – Meals are included – please mark meals you will be attending below

	Before Marc	h 15	After March	15	Total
Pharmacist	Member	Non-Member	Member	Non-Member	
Entire Convention	200	350	250	400	\$
Friday	120	270	170	320	\$
Saturday	120	270	170	320	\$
Sunday	60	210	85	230	\$
Technician					
Entire Convention	100		125		\$
Friday	60		75		\$
Saturday	60		75		\$
Sunday	35		50		\$
Technician Sponsor	100	Technician Nam	e:		\$
Student Registration	50		75		\$
Student Sponsor	50	Number of Stud	ents Sponsored	1	\$

Meals – Plea	se mark me	eals you w	/ill be attend	ling and a	dditional Gue	st Meals to b	e included
Included in	Breakfast	Lunch	Banquet	Guest	Breakfast	Lunch	Banquet
Registration				Meals	\$15 each	\$20 each	\$40 each
Friday					\$	\$	\$
Saturday					\$	\$	\$
Sunday					\$	\$	\$
					Registratior	n Total	

Please note any special meal considerations or accommodations call 701-258-4968 Mastercard

or

Type of Card (circle one) Visa

/ / Expiration Date

CVV (3 digit code)

Name on Card:

Credit Card Number

Billing Address, City, State, Zip Code

Signature:

Date: Mail Completed Forms and Payment to NDPhA, 1641 Capitol Way, Bismarck, ND 58501

Or Register On-line at www.nodakpharmacy.net, select Convention Tab and click on On-line Convention Registration



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Student Auction Donation Form

PLEASE PRINT INFORMATION BELOW AND RETURN TO: PhAC AUCTION, NDPhA, 1641 Capitol Way, Bismarck, ND 58501-2195 Fax: 701-258-9312 • Ph: 701-258-4968 • Email: ndpha@nodakpharmacy.net

DONOR Name	
ADDRESS (City, State, Zip)	
EMAIL ADDRESS	PHONE
ITEM QUANTITY	DOLLAR VALUE



DELIVERY IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE DONOR.

Items are appreciated by 10:00 AM-Saturday, April 21 The Silent Auction will be held on **Saturday, April 21, 2018**.

The Pharmacy Advancement Corporation Scholarship Annual Auction will be held Saturday April 21, 2018. The auction committee would like to invite everyone to participate by donating items. The North Dakota Pharmacists Association is celebrating 133 years so come on you woodcrafters, quilters, and other artisans help us celebrate this momentous occasion. This year we will be starting the silent auction at 2:30 pm, allowing more opportunities for convention attendees to participate. The highlight of the evening will be the "live" auction following the President's Banquet. Please forward any questions to Lorri at ndpha@nodakpharmacy.net or call 701-258-4968. Thank you for your participation in the past and we look forward to another outstanding auction.



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NAPT Highlights

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2018 NAPT Fall Conference!

The planning has started for the 2018 NAPT Fall Conference! It will be held on October 5 & 6, 2018 at the Holiday Inn in Fargo, ND. Attending this event is another wonderful way of earning continuing education credits and networking with fellow technicians from across the state! As always, plans are underway to have great speakers and topics that are current and relevant to our profession. Let's make this another record year for attendance! Please plan on attending!

Interested in being part of the NAPT Executive Board? Expand your horizons! Consider becoming a voice with the NAPT Executive Board! If you are interested in becoming involved, please contact one of the Executive Board Members for further information.

The NAPT Video Project!

Wow! 2 years, 2 completed videos about the Pharmacy Technician profession! We are very pleased with the videos and thank everyone that played a role from the initial planning stages all the way to the final production! Links to the videos are available on the NDPHA, ND Board of Pharmacy and PTCB websites!

Are your Community Pharmacies complying with counseling on every prescription, every time? Pharmacists are required to counsel on every new prescription dispensed and if your patient is picking up a refill, the pharmacy technician can screen the patient with open ended questions about the refill to determine if there should be further discussion and counseling done by the pharmacist. This is a requirement by the Board of Pharmacy and will be part of their review when visiting your pharmacy.

Facebook!

The NAPT Facebook Committee is putting the final touches on our Facebook page. With social media being mainstream, we are ready to make this step!

Tracy Lindsey

Tracy Lindsey RPhTech, CPhT President of NAPT

Community Pharmacists Partner with Rural Hospital to Reduce Readmissions

By Dr. Jesse Rue, PharmD, BCPS

The man was well into his 80s, and just discharged from the hospital. He still lived in his own home and was determined to keep it that way. He opened a white grocery bag and twelve green bottles skittered across the pharmacy counter. Inside three of them were the same drug, but each bottle had a different dose and direction. He didn't want to throw the old pills, since he may need them again someday; drugs could be expensive, and while that one wasn't, he hadn't been raised to waste what he had.

It was difficult enough to remember to take one pill each morning, much less a dozen, all of which had names that he couldn't pronounce. He needed to learn what each one was, and what each one was for, because making a mistake with his pills would put him back in the hospital.

He needed help, and so he chose his pharmacist.

THE PROBLEM

Medication information is fractured from the moment a patient is admitted to or discharged from the hospital. Discharge instructions can be overwhelming for a patient, particularly when a medication list may have over a dozen items. The patient's pharmacy may not know about a new discharge prescription, patients may not realize that a dosage has doubled while in the hospital, and the primary provider may not know about new prescriptions from a specialist in another city.

"Readmissions are very costly," says Carrington pharmacist Shane Wendel, "and poor reconciliation between discharge and getting to the drugstore is a big problem."

It's not simply a rural problem, it's a national problem. For the month of May of 2016, CMS reported over 130,000 readmissions nationwide (CMS), at a cost exceeding \$11,000 per readmit (Becker's).

Readmissions are in fact so costly that CMS began in 2012 to penalize many hospitals for failing to meet readmission avoidance goals (Becker's).

A group of community pharmacies in Carrington and New Rockford, ND partnered with their local hospital to improve the discharge and transitions of care program in the area. In an 18 month period following its launch, it recorded a 52% reduction in readmit rate for those enrolled in the program.

DISCHARGE PLANNING

At hospitals all across America, teams meet daily to discuss the plan for each patient, from admit through discharge. They discuss patient needs for therapy, home health, insurance, social services, transportation, meals, or even for visits from a priest or pastor. As the discharge plan develops, the future medication needs of the patient come into focus.

A year after installing its electronic medical record (EMR), members of the Carrington team met to find ways to improve the care its patients received after discharge. One area targeted was to improve the home medication list given to patients when leaving the hospital. Some patients felt that the list generated by the new computer system could be difficult to understand; for example, many patients didn't know the purpose of their medications, or that their cholesterol medication needed to be taken in the evening to work best.

A new form was created that listed not only the medication name and directions, but also the indication and the particular time of day to take it.

Still, the team was convinced that patients needed better coordination of their care once they left the building, so a partnership was built with three local community pharmacies.

THE PROCESS

With permission, patient medication lists are forwarded to their local pharmacy upon discharge. Upon receiving the information, the pharmacy compares the new list with their files and contacts the patient to discuss their plan, encouraging them to visit in person. The list is also forwarded to the clinic (which uses a different EMR vendor) so that its system reflects the most recent information prior to any post-discharge appointments.

Should the provider miss writing or transmitting a prescription electronically, the Medical Staff granted the pharmacies authority to generate a 30-day supply of noncontrolled medication for any order on the discharge list. It also allows the pharmacy to generate a new prescription to re-label any medications the patient may have had on hand that underwent a dose or direction change. When the program works, the patient, primary provider, hospital, clinic, and pharmacy have the exact same medication list. It's a simple concept, but one that rarely occurs in American healthcare.

"This collaborative program has closed the gap between community pharmacy and the hospital for accurate medication reconciliation," says Wendel.

STUDENT INVOLVEMENT

Several pharmacy students from North Dakota State University have been involved with the program.

Based out of the community pharmacies, they administered immunizations, filled and counseled prescriptions, and learned about the community involvement that is so critical in a small town.

They spent time at the hospital reviewing inpatient charts, educating patients on their course of therapy, and assisted in developing plans for discharge. They also had the opportunity to perform medication reconciliation, round with hospital providers, and follow-up with patients at the pharmacy.

In some cases, the students have taught the discharge medication list to the patient and then driven across town to fill and counsel them on their new prescriptions within the same hour.

As healthcare becomes more interconnected, learning to help patients navigate through the points that they access care is paramount; it's critical that educational opportunities are created for students to develop these skills.

THE OUTCOMES

From January 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017, a total of 724 individual patient hospital admissions and 151 follow-ups at the pharmacies were documented. When compared to the group without documented pharmacy follow-up, the group managed by the community pharmacies experienced a readmit rate reduction of 52% when controlling for patients who were ultimately transferred from the facility, died, or discharged to a nursing or group home.

In the hospital, a total of 198 medication reconciliation discrepancies were found and fixed by pharmacy after initial reconciliation was completed, an average of 1.9 per patient reviewed. Having a proper list at the beginning of the stay makes an outsized difference on the quality of the discharge. Further collaboration among the clinics and pharmacies in this area would provide an interesting opportunity for further quality gains.

VALUE OF THE PHARMACIST

Medications are the most common healthcare intervention in the US, and yet there is relatively little national focus on managing them to their full effect. Pharmacists particularly community pharmacists--are a natural fit for improving care transitions. The community pharmacist knows their patients and the medications they take, talking with them on the phone and seeing them face to face more often than any other healthcare provider in the community. This project has demonstrated what a small team of dedicated professionals can do to help patients live better lives, and bring true, meaningful, and measureable value to healthcare.

<u>Table</u>

- Number of admits--724
- Patient contacts recorded by retail--151
- Re-admit percentage difference—38% overall, 52% when compared to group not contacted
- Average number Rx per patient at discharge—10.1
- Average number discharge Rx written—1.8
- Number intake med rec problems fixed per patient seen by pharmacist—1.9

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INDEPENDENT PHARMACY COOPERATIVE







NoDak Pharmacy Journal • Vol. 31, No. 1 • January 2018

North Dakota's Drug Disposal Program: Another Feather in the Cap of ND Pharmacy

By Mark J Hardy, PharmD, Executive Director ND State Board of Pharmacy

The North Dakota State Board of Pharmacy has sponsored a drug disposal program since 2016. We currently have well over 100 pharmacies participating in the program and that number continues to increase. In working with the ND Pharmacists Association, the Board identified a need for the public to have access to a safe and easy avenue to dispose of their controlled substances. When the Drug Enforcement Administration [DEA] allowed for pharmacies to become drug disposal sites, the Board was called upon to develop the opportunity for North Dakota Pharmacies to provide this service to their patients.

The Board recently moved its Drug Disposal Program to the MedSafe System through Sharps. We hope those participating pharmacies find this to be a great service to the public. It is the Board's intention to continue to provide this service, free of charge, to our Pharmacies across the state of North Dakota that are willing to participate in this opportunity.

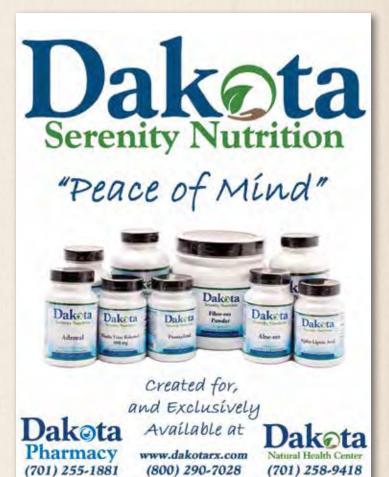
While our humble North Dakota roots do not lean towards boasting, every once in a while we must make an exception to that and "toot our own horns" just a little. Recently, the Federal Government Accountability Office released a report "Preventing Drug Abuse: Low Participation by Pharmacies and other Entities as Voluntary Collectors of Unused Prescription Drugs." In this otherwise dismal report about how pharmacies are not stepping up to provide this drug disposal service to their patients, there is one state that stands out well above the rest of the United States and that is – can you guess? Yup, the great state of North Dakota! Through your participation in the Drug Disposal Program the Board is offering, the report shows that North Dakota has 32% of our pharmacies participating in a drug disposal program, which beats the national average of just 2.49%. Just to be clear, with over 100 pharmacies currently participating, there are well over 32% of eligible locations participating and we know we

can do better yet. North Dakota is also the only state that has over 75% of our population within 5 miles of a DEA authorized takeback location. That is a pretty impressive number given the rural nature of most of our state.

This is indeed a great feather in the cap of our profession of pharmacy. The profession of Pharmacy in North Dakota is showing how proactive and innovative we are. But mostly this highlights the willingness and the impact that the profession of pharmacy in North Dakota can and is making in our communities, that our profession is willing to step up to meet the demands and provide a service that is so desperately needed, given the issues that we have in drug abuse and opioid addictions. I hope you will agree with me that it is nice to have some positive news to begin 2018.

Bravo North Dakota pharmacists and pharmacies - Bravo!

Source: https://www.gao.gov/assets/690/687719.pdf



Your commitment helps forge future pharmacy careers

By Carol Renner, Office of the Dean, Communication Coordinator, NDSU College of Health Professions Submitted article: NoDak Pharmacy, January 2018

One pharmacy student has set a goal to work in the U.S. Public Health Service. Another hopes to go back to her hometown and help patients as a community pharmacist. Other students go on to care for patients in the Veteran's Administration or Indian Health Services or hospital-based pharmacies. Their options are nearly endless. Alumni and supporters of the NDSU School of Pharmacy help students to achieve these goals through their support of events such as NDSU Giving Day that is held annually in November.

Sydney Mosher, who plans to graduate in 2021, shadowed a pharmacist in her northwestern Minnesota hometown of 2,000 people when she was in high school.



First-year NDSU pharmacy student Sydney Mosher participated in NDSU Giving Day that helps support scholarships and programs in the School of Pharmacy. Mosher hopes to become a retail pharmacist in a rural community when she graduates.

"I just loved it," said Mosher. "I loved caring for the patients and helping them and talking with people and everything pharmacy has to offer. It was also nice being the most accessible health professional in our community. Having people come into the pharmacy and ask any question they want was really great to be able to see. I'm really excited to do that in the future."

She plans to become a retail pharmacist in a rural community. "I would like to make connections with the people in that community and care for the people in that community," said Mosher, whether it's in her hometown or another rural community.

Second-year pharmacy program student Tyler Maanum also shadowed a local pharmacist in high school. After coming to NDSU, he was involved in tutoring pre-pharmacy students. "There's also a lot of other professional organizations that I'm involved in that I can feel that I'm being a bigger part of the pharmacy profession as a whole," he said.

Maanum's goal is to become a member of the U.S. Public Health

Service. "I also know that they help out in natural disasters like ones we've had recently (hurricanes) to go down there and aid people."

NDSU's pharmacy program and connections with alumni and preceptors provide students with robust opportunities. "Being in the pharmacy program, all of our professors are usually pharmacists and they have their own practice. It's really



Second-year NDSU pharmacy student Tyler Maanum hopes to be part of the U.S. Public Health Service. Funds raised during the annual NDSU Giving Day in November provide students with opportunities to participate in professional meetings and other educational opportunities.

cool having that connection and being able to ask them questions about being on the job. During lectures, they will always come up with examples from real life practice that they have experienced," said Mosher.

Students such as Mosher and Maanum benefit from support during NDSU Giving Day held November 29. Supporters of the 2017 NDSU Giving Day contributed \$66,515 for the College of Health Professions during the 24-hour online giving event.

"I want to personally thank you for your generosity on Giving Day that supports our students, faculty and staff in the School of Pharmacy," said Charles Peterson, dean of the College of Health Professions at NDSU.

24 hours can impact a lifetime. Generous donors on the NDSU School of Pharmacy Advisory Board, pharmacy alumna Mary Zweber and the Rexall Club matched donations to specific levels during NDSU Giving Day, thus maximizing the fundraising efforts. Such support helps NDSU to meet the region's continuing need for pharmacists and health care professionals.

The funds raised on NDSU Giving Day support scholarships and programs in pharmacy, while contributions make it possible for students to participate in professional meetings, community service and global opportunities.

NDSU faculty to develop workshops for pharmacists

By Carol Renner, Office of the Dean, Communication Coordinator, NDSU College of Health Professions [Submitted article: NoDak Pharmacy, January 2018

Marketa Marvanova, chair and associate professor of pharmacy practice, has received a \$3,785 grant from North Dakota Board of Pharmacy to develop dementiarelated training for state pharmacists.

The project is titled "Targeted Education in Dementiarelated Care for North Dakota Pharmacists," and will include two free, five-hour workshops and a free threecredit home study course.

The training is a continuation of a research project on dementia-related care in the U.S. Researchers identified potential gaps in this field and the need for high quality continuing education in the area.

"The goal is to ensure availability of high quality pharmacistspecific continuing education in dementia care in order to better serve our aging populations in North Dakota," said Marvanova, who hopes the training program serves as a model for other states.

"It is our sincere hope that this initiative can improve patient care in North Dakota and also eliminate or reduce healthcare disparities," she said.

Researchers also will assess the impact of the knowledge improvement for Alzheimer's Disease-related care gained from the two live workshops and three-credit home study.



Marketa Marvanova, chair and associate professor of pharmacy practice in the NDSU School of Pharmacy, received a grant from the North Dakota Board of Pharmacy to develop dementia-related continuing education materials for pharmacists to help care for aging populations in the state.

Marvanova said preliminary plans call for one workshop to be held in Sudro Hall on the NDSU campus for up to 30 pharmacists, set for Saturday, March 31, followed by a similar workshop in either Bismarck or in Fargo in April or May.

The three-credit home study continuing education program for state pharmacists is expected to be available in May or June. Interested North Dakota pharmacists should contact Marvanova at marketa.marvanova@ndsu.edu.

ASHP Presents 2017 Distinguished Service Awards to Six Members

Section of Pharmacy Informatics and Technology

Nancy R. Smestad, M.S., B.S.

Nancy Smestad practiced for more than 30 years in the Veterans Health Administration in Fargo, N.D., retiring as an Informatics Pharmacist in the Office of Informatics and Analytics, Information Patient Safety. She has served as a North Dakota delegate to the ASHP House of Delegates, was a member of the Section of Inpatient Care Practitioners Advisory Group (SAG) on Pharmacy Practice, and also served on the Section of Pharmacy Informatics and Technology SAGs on Clinical Applications and Clinical Decision Support. She also served on the Section of Pharmacy Informatics and Technology Educational Steering Committee.

Early Returns are Promising for Pharmacists Screening Patients Receiving Opioid Prescriptions

Heidi Eukel, PharmD Associate Professor of Practice North Dakota State University

Siri Burck PharmD Candidate North Dakota State University

Mark Strand, PhD, CPH Professor North Dakota State University

Acknowledgement: This project was funded by the FM Area Foundation and the ND Board of Pharmacy.

The opioid misuse crisis has swept across our country, and our communities, in the recent decade. The harm resulting from increased cases of opioid misuse, and even death, has been substantial. The current crisis is made more complex for pharmacists because of concerns that many of those misusing prescription opioids or even heroin had a prescription medication as their entry point. As many as one in four patients receiving long-term opioid therapy in a primary care setting struggles with opioid addiction. ^{1, 2, 3} Therefore, it is important that opioid misuse prevention be moved upstream, to the initial patient encounter. The reasons some patients slip into substance misuse disorders are complex, among them a predisposition to addiction. Therefore, reducing the number of patients who are exposed to opioid medications, and reducing the overall volume of opioid medications dispensed, are methods to reduce the number of individuals who go on to misuse opioids. This is the rationale for the Prescription Drug Monitoring Program, as well as the March 2016 CDC guidelines restricting the use of opioid medications for chronic pain management.

With these initiatives, the number of opioids dispensed in North Dakota dropped from 180,410 in early 2015 to 139,836 in the fall of 2017, a 22.5 percent drop, according to figures from the North Dakota Board of Pharmacy's prescription drug monitoring program. ⁴ An analysis of claims data shows opioid prescriptions per Medicaid recipient decreased 72 percent from 2012 to 2017, measured as morphine equivalent doses. North Dakota is making strides in dispensing fewer opioid medications. Despite these achievements, there are still a large number of patients receiving opioid prescriptions who are at risk of developing an opioid misuse disorder. This is where the pharmacist's role in patient education can make an irreplaceable contribution to opioid misuse prevention. In response to this challenge, faculty members at the North Dakota State University School of Pharmacy designed a threehour continuing education seminar to engage pharmacists in the community-wide fight against opioid misuse. Recognizing the commitment and desire of pharmacists to better support patients receiving opioid prescriptions, topics of the training focused on knowledge and skills to identify patient needs and provide counseling and support to assist them in safely using opioids. The objectives focused on science of addiction, introduction to a tool to screen patients for risk of opioid misuse⁵ and naloxone prescribing, dispensing, and consultation. Consultation on the risk of opioid misuse was exemplified through lecture and role-play. A list of support services in the community for individuals concerned about a misuse disorder were provided to pharmacists to disseminate to patients. Upon completion, all attendees were certified to prescribe naloxone through the North Dakota Board of Pharmacy.

Upon completion of the training, 11 pharmacists carried out a 6-week pilot project to implement the procedures introduced in the training. With every opioid prescription, pharmacists administered an opioid misuse risk screening tool, evaluated the patient's current disease states and medications which may lead to a risk of accidental overdose, prescribed and dispensed naloxone when appropriate, provided consultation on medication takeback and partial filling of opioids, and provided resources for community support services when appropriate.

Throughout the 6-week period, the pharmacists provided screening for 107 patients. A significant number of individuals receiving prescriptions were identified as at some risk of misuse (26%) or of an accidental overdose (30%) (Table 1). It must be pointed out that this is only a pilot project, with only 11 pharmacist participants, and 107 patient encounters, so these numbers cannot be hastily generalized to the wider population. However, as the first attempt to implement an opioid misuse disorder screening program in community pharmacy, these findings are promising.

Table 1. Screening results of patients receiving opioidprescriptions (n=107)					
Screening Criteria	Proportion of patients				
At risk for opioid misuse disorder (ORT>4)	26%				
At risk of accidental overdose (medication interactions, disease states present, or patient profile)	30%				

Based on patient need, patients were provided support services, some of which are reported in Table 2. Several of these services might not have otherwise been delivered in the absence of this pilot project, in part because the conversation with the patient might not have moved forward to the same level without the objective information provided by the screening tools to serve as a natural entry point to talk with patients further.

Table 2. Services offered to patients receiving opioids(n=107)					
Service provided	Number of patients				
Introduced to the medication take-back program	71				
Prescription partial fill	3				
Provided community support services information	17				
Explained the benefits of naloxone	43				
Prescribed naloxone	5				
Dispensed naloxone (nasal spray, based on insurance coverage)	3				

Overall results demonstrated the ability of pharmacist to identify patients at risk of opioid misuse through the use of screening tools, which then enhanced the conversation with the patients, leading to advanced patient care and comprehensive patient education. Pharmacists who participated in the pilot reported value in the tools used throughout the pilot project. For example, several noted the value of having an objective measurement of potential of opioid misuse. This was preferred to relying only on professional judgement. The objective tools provided a natural avenue for counseling and resource referral.

This pilot project demonstrated the utility and the feasibility of screening for opioid misuse risk at the community pharmacy level. Screening was shown to be a possible intervention among at-risk patents at the upstream level of care, at the point of dispensing. While these results are only preliminary and need to be evaluated further, they hold hope of successfully decreasing the number of patients who otherwise might have gone on to misuse or accidentally overdose on an opioid prescription. The role of the pharmacist in public health continues to increase. The current response of pharmacy to the nationwide opioid epidemic is critical, and stands to make a significant contribution to reigning it in.

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regular, taxable brokerage account, that account has a drawback: you must pay taxes on your investment income in the year it is received. So, you are really losing X% of your return to the tax man (the percentage will reflect your income tax rate).2 In traditional IRAs and many workplace retirement plans, you save for retirement using pre-tax dollars. None of the dollars you invest in those plans count in your taxable income, and the invested assets can grow and compound in the account without being taxed. This year and in years to follow, this means significant tax savings for you. The earnings of these accounts are only taxed when withdrawn.2,3

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